# **Chapter 23** Summary of Significant Residual Impacts





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### 23. Summary of Significant Residual Impacts

This Chapter summarises the potential significant residual impacts, which may result from the Construction and Operational Phases of the Belfield / Blackrock to City Centre Core Bus Corridor Scheme (hereafter referred to as the Proposed Scheme). Please refer to Chapter 6 to Chapter 21 of this Environmental Impact Assessment Report (EIAR) for the full impact assessments.

Residual impacts are the final or intended impacts which occur after the proposed mitigation measures have been implemented. They refer to the degree of change that will occur after the proposed mitigation measures have taken effect.

Table 23.1 presents the residual impact significance, following the implementation of mitigation as set out in Chapter 6 to Chapter 21 of the EIAR, and as summarised in Chapter 22 (Summary of Mitigation & Monitoring Measures).

The terminology used in this Chapter to describe the residual impact significance reflects the assessment terminology and guidelines used within Chapter 6 to Chapter 21 of the EIAR. While the terminology in the Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) Draft Guidelines on the Information to be Contained in Environmental Impact Assessment Reports (EPA 2017) is predominantly used, some chapters use discipline specific guidelines, and this terminology is presented within this summary Chapter to maintain consistency with the assessments undertaken in Chapter 6 to Chapter 21.

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#### Table 23.1: Summary of Significant Residual Impacts from the Construction and Operational Phases of the Proposed Scheme

Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)		
Chapter 6 (Traffic & Transport)	Construction Phase	·			
	Restrictions to general traffic along the Proposed Scheme.	Negative, Moderate and Temporary	Negative, Moderate and Temporary		
	Operational Phase				
	Improvements to the quality of the pedestrian infrastructure along the Proposed Scheme.	Positive, Moderate to Significant and Long-Term	Positive, Moderate to Significant and Long-Term		
	Improvements to the quality of the cycling infrastructure along the Proposed Scheme.	Positive, Moderate to Very Significant and Long- term	Positive, Moderate to Very Significant and Long-term		
	Improvements to the quality of the bus infrastructure along the Proposed Scheme.	Positive, Moderate to Very Significant and Long- term	Positive, Moderate to Very Significant and Long-term		
	Increases to the total number of people travelling along the Proposed Scheme.	Positive, Very Significant and Long-Term	Positive, Very Significant and Long-Term		
	Improvements to the network performance indicators for bus users along the Proposed Scheme.	Positive, Very Significant and Long-Term	Positive, Very Significant and Long-Term		
	Reduction in general traffic flows along the Proposed Scheme.	Positive, Moderate and Long-Term	Positive, Moderate and Long-Term		
Chapter 7 (Air Quality)	Construction Phase				
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Construction Phase of the Proposed Scheme				
	Operational Phase				
	Overall, the residual effects as a result of the Proposed Scheme (significant) effects expected on R138 Leeson Street and Donny to reduce to negligible by 2043.				
Chapter 8 (Climate)	Construction Phase				
	Embodied Carbon	Negative, Significant and Short-Term	Negative, Significant and Short-Term		
	Construction Traffic	Negative, Significant and Short-Term	Negative, Significant and Short-Term		
	Combined Construction Phase	Negative, Significant and Short-Term	Negative, Significant and Short-Term		
	Operational Phase				
	Maintenance	Negative, Significant and Permanent	Negative, Significant and Permanent		
	Operational Traffic	Positive, Significant and Permanent	Positive, Significant and Permanent		
	Overall Operational Phase	Positive, Significant and Permanent	Positive, Significant and Permanent		



Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)
Chapter 9 (Noise & Vibration)	Construction Phase		
	General Road Works & Urban Realm Landscaping: o Monday to Friday: Daytime (07:00 – 19:00hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, moderate to significant and temporary in the absence of noise mitigation at NSLs within 15m distance from the proposed works.</li> <li>Slight to moderate and temporary at NSLs at distances between 20m to 30m from the proposed works.</li> </ul>	Negative, slight to moderate and temporary at NSLs within 10m distance from the proposed works.
	General Road Works and Urban Realm Landscaping: o Monday to Friday: Evening: (19:00 – 23:00hrs) or Saturdays (08:00 – 16:30hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, significant to very significant and temporary at NSLs within 25m distance from the proposed works.</li> <li>Moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs at distances between 30m and 40m from the proposed works.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Negative, moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs within 15m from the proposed works.</li> </ul>
	Road Widening / and Utility Diversion Works; o Monday to Friday: Daytime (07:00 – 19:00hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, significant to very significant and temporary at NSLs within 10m of the proposed works.</li> <li>Moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs between 15m to 25m of the proposed works.</li> <li>Slight to moderate and temporary at NSLs at distances between 25m to 50m from the proposed works.</li> </ul>	Negative, slight to moderate and temporary at NSLs within 15m distance from the proposed works.
	Road Widening / and Utility Diversion Works; o Monday to Friday: Evening: (19:00 – 23:00hrs) or Saturdays (08:00 – 16:30hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, significant to very significant and temporary at NSLs within 40m of the proposed works.</li> <li>Moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs within 40m to 60m of the proposed works.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Negative, significant to very significant and temporary at NSLs within 10m from the proposed works.</li> <li>Negative, moderate to significant and temporary a NSLs within 10m to 20m from the proposed works</li> </ul>
	Bus Gate, Boundary Wall & Additional Construction Works o Monday to Friday: Daytime (07:00 – 19:00hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, moderate to significant and temporary to short-term at NSLs within 15m of the proposed works.</li> <li>Slight to moderate and temporary at NSLs between 20m to 40m of the proposed works.</li> </ul>	Negative, slight to moderate and temporary at NSLs within 10m distance from the proposed works.
	Bus Gate, Boundary Wall & Additional Construction Works o Monday to Friday: Evening: (19:00 – 23:00hrs) or Saturdays (08:00 – 16:30hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, significant to very significant and temporary in the at NSLs within 25m of the proposed works.</li> <li>Moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs between 25m and 50m from the proposed works.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Negative, moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs within 15m from the proposed works.</li> </ul>
	Construction Compound o Monday to Friday: Daytime (07:00 – 19:00hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, significant to very significant and temporary at one office NSL within 5m of the construction compound north</li> </ul>	Negative, slight to moderate and temporary at NSLs within 10m distance from the proposed works.



Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)
		of R118 Rock Road, opposite Willow Terrace. Slight to moderate and temporary at closest Willow Terrace NSLs within 30m of the construction compound.	
	Construction Compound • Monday to Friday: Evening: (19:00 – 23:00hrs) or Saturdays (08:00 – 16:30hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, significant to very significant and temporary at NSLs within 20m of the construction site compound.</li> <li>Moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs between 20m to 40m from site compound.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Negative, moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs within 10m from the proposed works.</li> </ul>
	Retaining Wall Construction Works o Monday to Friday: Daytime (07:00 – 19:00hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, significant to very significant and temporary at NSLs within 10m of the proposed works.</li> <li>Negative, slight to moderate and temporary at NSLs at distances between 20m to 40m from the proposed works.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Negative, slight to moderate and temporary at NSLs within 15m distance from the proposed works.</li> </ul>
	Retaining Wall Construction Works o Monday to Friday: Evening: (19:00 – 23:00hrs) or Saturdays (08:00 – 16:30hrs)	<ul> <li>Negative, significant to very significant and temporary to short-term at NSLs within 30m of the proposed works.</li> <li>Moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs between 30m to 50m of the proposed works.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Negative, moderate to significant and temporary at NSLs within 15m from the proposed works.</li> </ul>
	Construction vibration from ground breaking activities within 10m of occupied residential buildings; Ground breaking during road widening and utility diversion works	Negative, slight to moderate and temporary	Negative, slight to moderate and temporary
	Construction Traffic – within 1km study area (peak construction work periods)	Positive, imperceptible to negative, slight to moderate and temporary	Positive, imperceptible to negative, slight to moderate and temporary
	Construction Traffic – impacted roads (peak construction work periods)	<ul> <li>Negative, slight to moderate, temporary to Negative, moderate to significant and temporary</li> </ul>	Negative, slight to moderate, temporary to     Negative, moderate to significant and temporary
	Operational Phase		
	Opening year (2028) traffic noise – Surrounding road network	Indirect, positive, imperceptible to slight, short to medium term to indirect, negative, slight to moderate, short to medium term	Indirect, positive, imperceptible to slight, short to medium term to indirect, negative, slight to moderate, short to medium term
	Design year (2043) traffic noise – Surrounding road network	Indirect, positive, imperceptible to slight, long- term, to indirect, negative, moderate long- term	Indirect, positive, imperceptible to slight, long-term, to indirect, negative, moderate long-term
Chapter 10 (Population)	Construction Phase		
	Community Amenity: St. Vincent's University Hospital	Negative, Moderate to Significant and Short- Term	Negative, Moderate to Significant and Short-Term



Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)
	Community Land Take at Elm Court Apartments, 85, 151, 153, 155 and 157 Merrion Road	Negative, Significant and Short-Term	Negative, Significant and Short-Term
	Community Accessibility: (private vehicles) Blackrock, Booterstown, Merrion Road, Donnybrook and Haddington Road	Negative, Moderate and Short-Term	Negative, Moderate and Short-Term
	Commercial Accessibility: (private vehicles) Blackrock, Booterstown, Merrion Road, Donnybrook and Haddington Road	Negative, Moderate and Short-Term	Negative, Moderate and Short-Term
	Operational Phase		
	Community Accessibility : Pedestrians; Blackrock, Booterstown, Merrion Road, Donnybrook and Haddington Road	Positive, Moderate to Significant and Long-Term	Positive, Moderate to Significant and Long-Term
	Community Accessibility : Cyclists & Bus Users; Blackrock, Booterstown, Merrion Road, Donnybrook and Haddington Road	Positive, Moderate to Very Significant and Long- Term	Positive, Moderate to Very Significant and Long-Term
	Community Accessibility : Private Vehicles; Blackrock, Booterstown, Merrion Road, Donnybrook and Haddington Road	Positive, Moderate and Long-Term	Positive, Moderate and Long-Term
	Commercial Accessibility: Pedestrians; Blackrock, Booterstown, Merrion Road, Donnybrook and Haddington Road	Positive, Moderate to Significant and Long-Term	Positive, Moderate to Significant and Long-Term
	Commercial Accessibility : Cyclists & Bus Users; Blackrock, Booterstown, Merrion Road, Donnybrook and Haddington Road	Positive, Moderate to Very Significant and Long- Term	Positive, Moderate to Very Significant and Long-Term
	Commercial Accessibility : Private Vehicles; Blackrock, Booterstown, Merrion Road, Donnybrook and Haddington Road	Positive, Moderate and Long-Term	Positive, Moderate and Long-Term
Chapter 11 (Human Health)	Construction Phase		
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Construction Phase of the Proposed Scheme		
	Operational Phase		
	Increased physical activity from improvements to walking and cycling conditions	Positive and Significant and Long-term	Positive and Significant and Long-term
	Impacts on access to health services (including St. Vincent's University Hospital)	Positive, Significant in the Long-term	Positive, Significant in the Long-term
	Impacts of Health Inequalities: Pedestrians and cyclists	Positive, Very Significant and Long -term	Positive, Very Significant and Long -term



Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)		
Chapter 12 (Biodiversity)	Construction Phase				
	Habitat loss of (Mixed) broadleaved woodland (WD1)	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale		
	Habitat loss of scattered trees and parkland (WD5)	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale		
	Badger: Disturbance / displacement	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale		
	Non-SCI breeding birds species: Habitat loss; mortality risk; disturbance / displacement; habitat degradation (hydrology)	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale (Habitat Loss; Mortality risk; Disturbance /	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale (Habitat Loss; Mortality risk; Disturbance / Displacement);		
		Displacement); Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale (Habitat Degradation (hydrology))	No significant residual effect (Habitat Degradation (hydrology))		
	Non-SCI wintering birds species: Habitat loss; mortality risk; disturbance / displacement; habitat degradation (hydrology)	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale (Habitat Loss; Mortality risk; Disturbance / Displacement);	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale (Habitat Loss; Mortality risk; Disturbance / Displacement);		
		Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale (Habitat Degradation (hydrology))	No significant residual effect (Habitat Degradation (hydrology))		
	Operational Phase				
	Designated Areas for Nature Conservation The Grand Canal pNHA: Habitat Degradation (hydrology; air quality; non-native	Likely significant effect at the national geographic scale	Likely significant effect at the local geographic scale for air quality;		
	invasive plant species)		No significant residual effect arising for other potential impacts		
Chapter 13 (Water)	Construction Phase				
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Construction Phase of the Proposed Scheme				
	Operational Phase				
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Oper	ational Phase of the Proposed Scheme			
Chapter 14 (Land, Soils,	Construction Phase				
Geology & Hydrogeology)	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Construction Phase of the Proposed Scheme				
	Operational Phase				
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Operational Phase of the Proposed Scheme				
Chapter 15 (Archaeological &	Construction Phase				
Cultural Heritage)	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Cons	truction Phase of the Proposed Scheme			



Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)	
	Operational Phase			
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Operational Phase of the Proposed Scheme			
Chapter 16 (Architectural	Construction Phase			
Heritage)	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Cons	truction Phase of the Proposed Scheme		
	Operational Phase			
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Operation	ational Phase of the Proposed Scheme		
Chapter 17 (Landscape	Construction Phase			
(Townscape) & Visual)	Townscape and Streetscape Character at Stradbrook Road to Booterstown Avenue	Negative, Very Significant and Short-Term	Negative, Very Significant and Short-Term	
	Townscape and Streetscape Character at Booterstown Avenue to Nutley Lane	Negative, Significant, Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Significant, Temporary / Short-Term	
	Townscape and Streetscape Character at Merrion Road (Nutley Lane to Ballsbridge)	Negative, Significant / Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Significant / Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	
	Townscape and Streetscape Character at Ballsbridge to Merrion Square (Pembroke Road, Baggot Street and Fitzwilliam Street)	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	
	Townscape and Streetscape Character at Nutley Lane (R138 Stillorgan Road to Merrion Road)	Negative, Significant / Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Significant / Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	
	Streetscape Characteristics and Visual Effects in Conservation Areas	Negative, Significant and Temporary / Short- Term	Negative, Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	
	Streetscape Characteristics and Visual Effects in Residential Conservation Areas	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	
	Streetscape Characteristics and Visual Effects on Protected Structures	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	
	Streetscape Characteristics and Visual Effects on Amenity Designations	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	
	Streetscape Characteristics and Visual Effects on Preserved Views / Scenic Views etc.	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	
	<ul> <li>Part of residential property in temporary acquisition:</li> <li>Lios An Uisce, 1 Rock Road, Blackrock;</li> <li>Entrance at Castledawson estate, Sion Hill;</li> <li>Elm Court Apartments, Merrion Road;</li> <li>157 Merrion Road;</li> </ul>	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	



Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)
	<ul> <li>155 Merrion Road;</li> <li>153 Merrion Road;</li> <li>151 Merrion Road;</li> <li>85 Merrion Road;</li> <li>Entrance at Malton, 31-33 Merrion Road;</li> <li>1 Pembroke Road;</li> <li>11 Pembroke Road; and</li> <li>118 Stillorgan Road.</li> </ul>		
	Non-residential properties included in temporary acquisition with loss of trees: Blackrock Clinic; Blackrock College; Merrion House; Grounds to East of Rock Road; Elm Park Golf & & Sports Club; Raidió Teilifís Éireann (RTÉ), Donnybrook; Eir Exchange, Nutley Lane; St. Vincent's University Hospital; and Telford Nursing Home.	Negative, Very Significant and Temporary / Short-Term	Negative, Significant and Temporary / Short-Term
	<ul> <li>Non-residential properties included in temporary acquisition with no loss of trees:</li> <li>Kiosk at Pembroke Road - relocation</li> <li>Clayton Hotel, Ballsbridge;</li> <li>The Merrion Shopping Centre;</li> <li>143 Merrion Road (formerly Gowan Motors);</li> <li>College House, 71/73 Rock Road;</li> <li>Entrance to Former AIB Centre, Merrion Road;</li> <li>Glenalla, Rock Road;</li> <li>Landing / entrance to Elmpark Green Development;</li> <li>Landing at 115 and 115B, Rock Road;</li> <li>Landscape area to front of Frascati Centre;</li> <li>Railway Level Crossing, Merrion Gates;</li> <li>Gas Networks Ireland, Above-ground installation (Top of Old Bloomfield Avenue &amp; Entrance Gates);</li> <li>McCartney Bridge, Baggot Street Upper/Lower</li> <li>95 Baggot Street Lower;</li> <li>Willow Park School; and</li> <li>CDETB premises (former Pembroke Town Hall).</li> </ul>	Negative, Significant and Temporary / Short- Term	Negative, Significant and Temporary / Short-Term
	Properties not included in temporary acquisition or with minimal direct contact	Negative, Significant and Temporary / Short- Term	Negative, Significant and Temporary / Short-Term
l	Trees and Vegetation	Negative, Significant and Short-Term	Negative, Significant and Short-Term



Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)
	Operational Phase		
	Townscape and Streetscape Character from Stradbrook to Booterstown Avenue	Negative, Slight/ Moderate overall (Locally Moderate/ Significant at Blackrock College / Park) and Long-term	Negative, Slight/ Moderate overall (Locally Moderate/ Significant at Blackrock College / Park) and Long-term
	Townscape and Streetscape Character from Booterstown Avenue to Nutley Lane	Negative, Slight / Moderate and Long-term	Negative, Slight / Moderate, Long-Term
	Townscape and Streetscape Character from Merrion Road (Nutley Lane to Ballsbridge)	Negative, Moderate and Long-term	Negative, Moderate and Long-term
	Townscape and Streetscape Character from Merrion Road (Ballsbridge to Merrion Square (Pembroke Road, Baggot Street and Fitzwilliam Street))	Positive, Moderate / Significant, Long-Term	Positive, Moderate / Significant, Long-Term
	Townscape and Streetscape Character from Nutley Lane (R138 Stillorgan Road to Merrion Road)	Negative, Slight / Moderate and Long-term	Negative, Slight / Moderate and Long-term
	Streetscape Characteristics and Visual Effects on Residential Conservation Areas	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term
	Streetscape Characteristics and Visual Effects on Protected Structures	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term
	Streetscape Characteristics and Visual Effects on Amenity Designations	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term
	Part of residential property in permanent and / or temporary acquisition: Lios An Uisce, 1 Rock Road; Elm Court Apartments, Merrion Road; 157 Merrion Road; 155 Merrion Road; 153 Merrion Road; No. 85 Merrion Road (and adjoining historic access lane);	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term
	<ul> <li>Non-residential properties included in permanent acquisition with loss of trees:</li> <li>Blackrock Clinic;</li> <li>Blackrock College.</li> <li>Elm Park Golf &amp; &amp; Sports Club;</li> <li>Merrion House;</li> <li>Raidió Teilifís Éireann (RTÉ)</li> <li>Eir Exchange, Nutley Lane;</li> <li>Grounds to East of Rock Road;</li> </ul>	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term	Negative, Moderate / Significant and Long-Term



Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)		
	<ul> <li>St. Vincent's University Hospital; and</li> <li>Telford Nursing Home.</li> </ul>				
	Non-residential properties included in permanent acquisition with no loss of trees:	Negative, Slight / Moderate and Long-Term	Negative, Slight / Moderate and Long-Term		
	<ul> <li>143 Merrion Road (former Gowan Motors);</li> <li>Clayton Hotel, Ballsbridge;</li> <li>College House, 71/73 Rock Road.</li> <li>Landing / entrance to Elmpark Green Development;</li> <li>Glenalla, Rock Road;</li> <li>Kiosk at Pembroke Road;</li> <li>Landscape areas to front of Frascati Centre;</li> <li>The Merrion Shopping Centre;</li> <li>Gas Networks Ireland, Above-ground installation (Top of Old Bloomfield Avenue &amp; Entrance Gates); and</li> <li>Willow Park School.</li> </ul>				
	Trees and Vegetation	Negative, Slight / Moderate and Long-Term	Negative, Slight / Moderate and Long-Term		
Chapter 18 (Waste & Resources)	Construction Phase				
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Construction Phase of the Proposed Scheme				
	Operational Phase				
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Operational Phase of the Proposed Scheme				
Chapter 19 (Material Assets)	Construction Phase				
	Electricity Interruption	Negative, Moderate, Temporary	Negative, Moderate, Temporary		
	Water Interruption	Negative, Moderate, Temporary	Negative, Moderate, Temporary		
	Gas Interruption	Negative, Moderate, Temporary	Negative, Moderate, Temporary		
	Telecommunications Interruption	Negative, Moderate, Temporary	Negative, Moderate, Temporary		
	Operational Phase				
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Operational Phase of the Proposed Scheme				
Chapter 20 (Risk of Major	Construction Phase				
Accidents and / or Disasters)	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Construction Phase of the Proposed Scheme				
	Operational Phase				
	No Significant residual impacts predicted as a result of the Operative	ational Phase of the Proposed Scheme			



Environmental Aspect / Chapter	Residual Impact Description	Impact Significance (Pre-Mitigation)	Residual Impact Significance (Post-Mitigation)
Chapter 21 (Cumulative Impacts	Construction Phase		
& Environmental Interactions)	The Landscape (Townscape) and Visual assessment identified the project was constructed with the Proposed Scheme. These effect overlap, however, it is also likely that the extent of any such impart	ts are most likely to occur at locations where concur	
	Operational Phase		
	The traffic and transport impact assessment predicts a long term Scheme and the other 11 Core Bus Corridor schemes.	, profound positive cumulative effect on People Mov	ement by sustainable modes, as a result of the Proposed
	The climate impact assessment predicts a negative, significant a and the other 11 Core Bus Corridor schemes.	nd permanent cumulative impact on climate during t	he maintenance phase, as a result of the Proposed Scheme
	The climate impact assessment predicts a significant and positive schemes.	e cumulative impact on climate in 2028, as a result c	of the Proposed Scheme and the other 11 Core Bus Corridor
	The human health assessment predicts a positive, very significar use of public transport through offering a choice of routes from th		



### 23.1 References

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2017). Draft Guidelines of the Information to be contained in Environmental Impact Assessment Reports.



Údarás Náisiúnta lompair National Transport Authority

National Transport Authority Dún Scéine Harcourt Lane Dublin 2 D02 WT20



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